# THE DANGER OF A SINGLE STORY

Confront stereotypes to gain new perspectives

# **OBJECTIVES**

- Students will examine how stereotypes affect how they communicate
- Students will discuss ways they can be open to listening more

# MATERIALS

• AV to play <u>The Danger of a Single Story</u>

TIME

• 45 min

• Student writing supplies

# LESSON INTRO

This TED talk from Nigerian author, Chimamanda Ngozi Adichi warns of the danger of only listening to a single perspective. Learning is a two-way exchange that requires sharing and listening.

# LESSON STEP BY STEP

- 1. Post and read the essential question for this session: How do stereotypes influence how we react and communicate to people?
- 2. Ask students to do a 3-minute quick-write to answer this question.
- Read this quote by the video's speaker to introduce the TED talk:
  *"The single story creates stereotypes, and the problem with stereotypes is not that they are untrue, but that they are incomplete. They make one story become the only story."*

- Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie

- 4. Watch the following video: <u>TEDtalk Danger of a Single Story</u> (18:30)
- 5. Engage in some or all of the following questions as a group, or as a personal journaling activity:
  - Share a time when you felt misunderstood or stereotyped.
  - How do you wish someone would have rather approached you?
  - What things can we do to make sure we don't get trapped into thinking and communicating from the perspective of a single story?
  - How can we make sure that we are hearing other voices?
  - Which new perspectives should we seek?
  - What attitudes do we need to take on so that we can listen and learn about others well?
  - What is our role in getting other stories?
  - *"A single story robs people of their dignity."* Why or why not is this true?



# VARIATIONS

For further and higher level thought provoking ideas on recognizing our own biases and stereotypes, watch the <u>TED talk by diversity advocate Vernā Myers</u>. She looks closely at some of the subconscious attitudes we hold toward out-groups. She makes a plea to all people: Acknowledge your biases. Then move toward, not away from, the groups that make you uncomfortable.

# **REFLECTION & WRAP UP**

1. Re-look at the essential question for this session: *How do stereotypes influence how we react and communicate to people?* 

Ask students to pull out their initial quick-write response to the essential question.

Finish with a last 3-minute quick write: Based on the video and discussion, what other thoughts do you have to add to your initial response?

#### NOTES

- Source: <u>TED.com</u> <u>"Danger"</u> and <u>TED.com</u> <u>"Walk"</u>
- Educational Standards: CASEL: Self Awareness, CASEL: Social Awareness, P21: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving, P21: Communication and Collaboration, P21: Social and Cross-Cultural Skills, CCRS:SL1 Have Diverse Conversations, CCRS:SL3 Evaluate Perspective and Evidence